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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Agricultural Marketing Service

cooperating with

IOWA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Division of Agricultural Statistics

assisted by

Iowa State College Extension Service



IOWA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

BLACK HAWK COUNTY

County Statistical Bulletin

No. 35

Office of the Agricultural Statistician 305 United States Court House Des Moines, Iowa

IOWA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE Division of Agricultural Statistics Leslie M. Carl, Director

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IOWA STATE COLLEGE EXTENSION SERVICE R. K. Bliss, Director

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS - BLACK HAWK COUNTY

County Statistical Bulletin No. 35

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FOREWARD

The Towa Crop and Livestock Reporting Service is the Iowa unit of a nation-wide organization which is entrusted with the responsibility of operating a standard statistical service for agriculture. The Division of Agricultural Statistics is a division of the Iowa State Department of Agriculture working in cooperation with the Agricultural Marketing Service of the United States Department of Agriculture. The year 1939 marked the one-hundredth anniversary of the collection of statistics of agriculture in the United States.

The general program of the Iowa Crop and Livestock Reporting Service is to meet the public needs and demands for summary data of an historical nature and for current statistical information of agricultural production in Iowa and the United States.

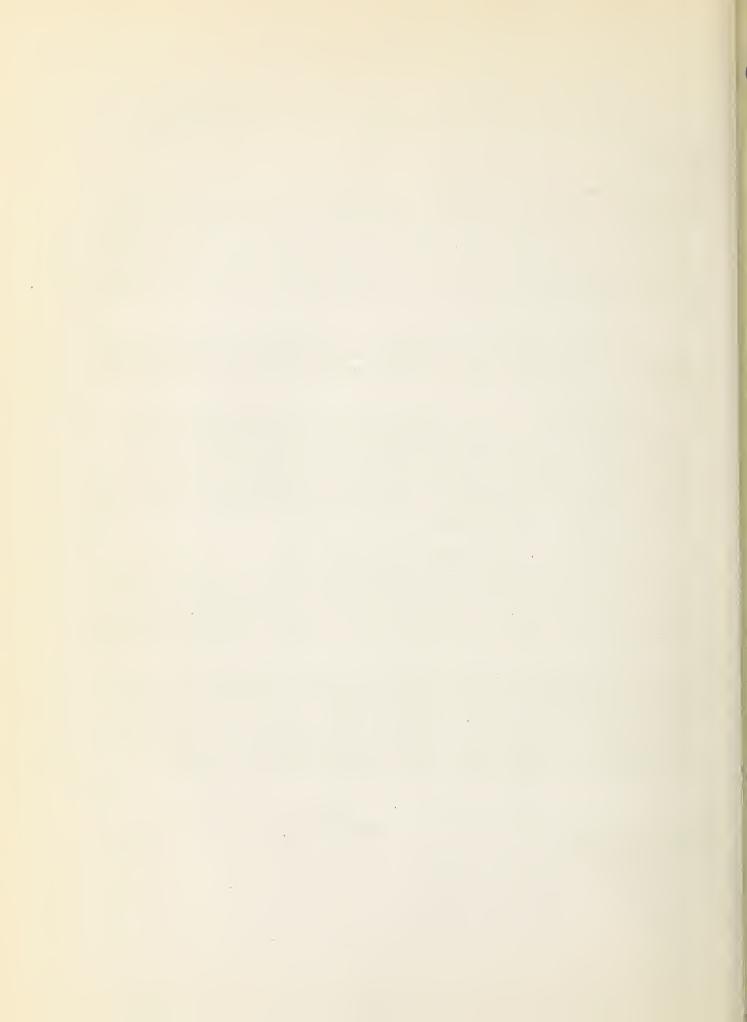
In recent years, there has been an increasing demand from agricultural organizations, commercial interests, teachers, legislators, and county, State and governmental agencies for agricultural data showing the trends of change in counties. Little has been done in the past to make available data for each county over an extended period of time. So urgent is the need for county data that some organizations have assembled such information at considerable cost. It is in response to these needs that this series is being issued.

The county data herein offered have been assembled from existing State and Federal documents and reports, under the supervision of Norman V. Strand, State-wide Work Projects Administration Supervisor of Agricultural Economics and Statistics projects. This is a report of work completed on Official Project 65-1-72-155 of the Work Projects Administration. Official Project 665-72-3-36 furnished the material for Tables 27 and 29.

The Iowa Agricultural Extension Service participated in the preparation of the materials in this report. Selected data from the files of the Iowa Agricultural Experiment Station have been released for publication in this series. Special credit is given to the Iowa assessors and tax officials who collect data on crops and livestocks as required under the Iowa laws. Without these data by townships and counties detailed agricultural statistics would be loss accurate and less complete.

Leslie M. Carl, Director Division of Agricultural Statistics

Des Hoines, Iowa November, 1940



IOWA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS - BLACK HAWK COUNTY

Black Hawk County originally belonged to Buchanan County. The General Assembly of Iowa established it as a separate county on February 17, 1847. 1/However, it was still attached to Buchanan County for judicial purposes. It was not fully organized until 1853, when the county officers were elected and the county-seat was located at Cedar Falls on the Cedar River. The name is in honor of Chief Black Hawk, the noted leader of the Sac and Fox Indians. 2/

The first settler on record was a French trader named Paul Somaneux, who came up the Cedar River to the rapids where Cedar Falls now stands and opened a trading post in 1837. He was followed by two other men that same year, and William Chambers came from Louisa County in 1844. None of these settlers engaged in farming, but traded with the Indians for furs and skins.

In the spring of 1845 William Sturgis and wife, from Michigan, and A. E. Adams and wife, from Johnson County, made an excursion up the Cedar River in search of good water power. They took claims on the river bank where Cedar Falls now stands and Mr. Sturgis began construction of a dam across the river. The settlement soon became known as Sturgis Falls. A saw mill was erected at this place in 1847, and, in 1851, a town was laid out and named Cedar Falls.

In 1846, a settlement was made about seven miles below Cedar Falls at a point known as Prairie Rapids. This later became the city of Waterloo and in 1855 was designated as the county-seat. 3/

The two principal cities of the county developed along entirely different lines. After the completion of the Dubuque and Sicux City Railroad in 1861, Cedar Falls experienced a typical boom; the saw and flour mills ran at top speed for the entire 24 hours of the day, stores remained open till late at night, and the farmers made the town their shipping center. When the construction of the railroad was resumed westward in 1869, it was necessary to shut the water out of the mill races temporarily. The owners of the mills charged too much to suit the railroad company, so the shops and the division point were moved to Waterloo. A soldiers! orphans home, established in Cedar Falls in 1865, was discontinued in 1876 and a State Normal School was opened in the building. This was changed to the Iowa State Teachers! College in 1909 and is now recognized as a leading educational center in the Middle West. 4/

^{1/} Gue, B. F., History of Iowa. Vol. III, p. 309. The Century History Co., New York City. 1903.

^{2/} Ibid. pp. 310-311.

^{3/} Ibid. p. 310.

^{4/} Iowa, A Guide to the Hawkeye State. Compiled and written by the Federal Writers' Project of the Works Progress Administration for the State of Iowa. pp. 453-454. The Viking Press, New York City. 1938.



Waterloo has been a manufacturing and railroad center almost since its beginning. It is said that onc-fifth of all farm-type gasoline engines manufactured in America are made here. It has important meat packing, mail order farm implement concerns and refrigeration industries. It is the home of the famous National Belgian Horse Show and Dairy Cattle Congress. This exhibition is subsidized by Waterloo. $\underline{5}/$

The Waterloo-Cedar Falls industrial center is among the largest in the eastern part of the State. In 1929, their 125 factories hired 7,114 workers and had an output of over \$90,000,000. 6/

Area

Black Hawk County is approximately 24 miles each way, comprising 565 square miles, or 361,600 acres. Of this amount, 338,878 acres are listed as farm lands. 7/ There are 16 Congressional townships and 18 civil townships within the county. The two northern tiers of townships are set off about 1 mile to the west because the correction line which constitutes the northern boundary of Township 88 runs through the center of the county. It ranks thirty-sixth in point of size in the State.

Soils

The greater part of the soils of Black Hawk County have been derived from two sources, glacial debris, called drift, and wind deposited material known as loess. The terraces and bottom-lands along the rivers and streams have been formed by combinations of these two substances.

The four soil groups, drift, loess, terrace, and swamp and bottom-land are classified into 29 individual types with varying contents of silt, sand, gravel, clay and some boulders.

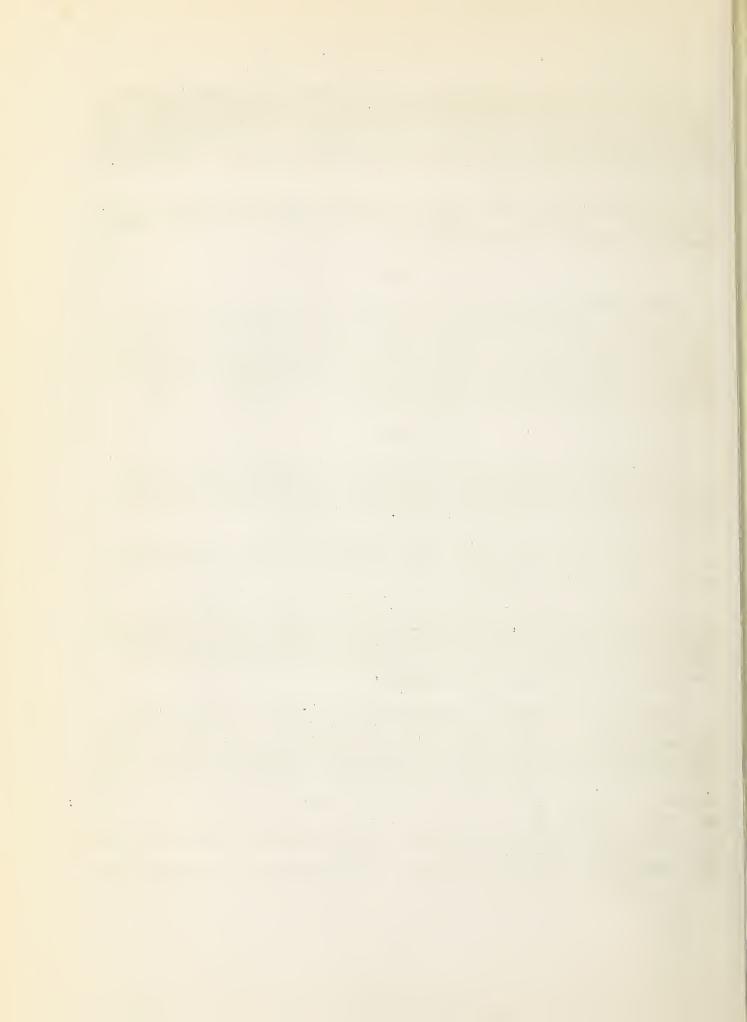
Drift soils cover 44.1 percent of the total area and are classified in the Carrington, Clyde, Webster, Thurston, and Dodgeville series. These predominate in the triangular half of the county lying east and north of the Cedar River. In general, the surface is moderately rolling with occasional steep slopes and strongly rolling regions.

Loess soils are second in importance, but are confined almost entirely to the southwestern half of the county. They belong to the Clinton and Tama loam series and occupy 32.2 percent of the surface. The fine texture and friable quality of these loams aid in the retention of moisture and permit easy tillage, while the gently rolling character of the surface assures good drainage.

^{5/} Ibid. pp. 314-315.

United States Bureau of the Census. Fifteenth Census of the United States: 1930. Manufactures. Vol. II, p. 182.

^{7/} United States Bureau of the Census. United States Census of Agriculture: 1935. Iowa. p. 10.



Terrace soils are somewhat less productive than the drift and loess soils and cover 15.9 percent of the entire area. These are classified in the Waukesha, O'Neill, Bremer, and Calhoun series, and are found along the entire course of the Cedar and Wapsipinicon rivers. While being somewhat hummocky in places, a fairly level surface prevails.

Swamp and bottom-land soils account for the remaining 7.7 percent of the area. Some Wabash and Cass loams have been mapped, but the majority is so variable in composition and structure, due to frequent inundations and poor drainage, that classification is impracticable. This latter area is designated as meadow. Minor areas of muck are found throughout the county, with timber and pasture land comprising the greater part of this group. 8/

Topography

The topography of Black Hawk County consists mainly of smoothly rolling prairies, diagonally bisected by the southeastward flowing Cedar River. Its many tributaries penetrate virtually the entire area, except the northeastern corner, which is traversed for a short distance by the Wapsipinicon River. The broad, shallow valley of the Cedar River is marked in most places by terraced floors and gentle slopes. However, in several localities rather high bluffs overlook the streams. This condition also exists to a lesser degree along the Wapsipinicon River and other larger streams.

The only hills of any consequence occur in varying extent along the eastern side of the Cedar Valley. None of these hills are very steep or rough. Considerable native timber is found along the rivers and larger streams. 9/

Climate

The average temperature for 38 years (1892-1930) was 47.0 degrees. The average precipitation for 54 years (1876-1930) was 31.21 inches, and the growing season averaged 151 days between the killing frost dates of May 5 and October 3, recorded over a period of 36 years. 10/

Population

This county is unique in its population history. The first recorded count in 1850 lists 135 inhabitants and at each succeeding enumeration there has been a substantial increase. Black Hawk County is the third largest in point of population in the State and has a density of 122 persons per square mile, as compared with the State density of 44.

_9/ Ibid. pp. 9-10. 10/ United States Weather Bureau. Climatic Summary of the United States from establishment of stations to 1930, inclusive. Section 52— Eastern Iowa. pp. 24, 26, 27. 1933.

^{8/} Iowa Agricultural Experiment Station. Soil Survey of Iowa, Black Hawk County. Soil Survey Report No. 14: 9-10. 1920.



The following table shows the number of inhabitants recorded at 10-year intervals:

Year	<u>Inhabitants</u>	<u>Ur ban</u>	Rural
1850	135		
1860	8,244	-	-
1870	21,706	-	
1880	23,913		144
1890	24,219		₩
1900	32,399	19,894	12,505
1910	44,865	33,586	11,279
1920	56,570 <u>11/</u>	45,395 <u>12</u> /	11,175
1930	69,146 <u>13</u> /	56,808	12,338
1935	 —	t	10,911 <u>14/</u>

In 1930 the foreign born and native white inhabitants of foreign born or mixed parentage comprised 28 percent of the entire population. There were 2,795 Danes, 1,837 Irish and 762 Germans. Many other nationalities were listed but they had comparatively small representations, 15/

Cooperatives

In 1937 there were 6 cooperative institutions in operation in this county-1 elevator, 3 creameries, 1 livestock enterprise and 1 petroleum plant.

As a whole, they had 3,741 members, of which 3,448 were active, and 5,173 persons did business with the 6 concerns. The selling cooperatives had a business volume of \$1,378,443 and the purchasing cooperatives transacted \$379,190 worth of business.

Cooperatives may both buy and sell or they may perform one or the other function exclusively. Purchasing cooperatives buy non-farm commodities for distribution to their members and patrons, and selling cooperatives market farm commodities for their members and patrons. 16/

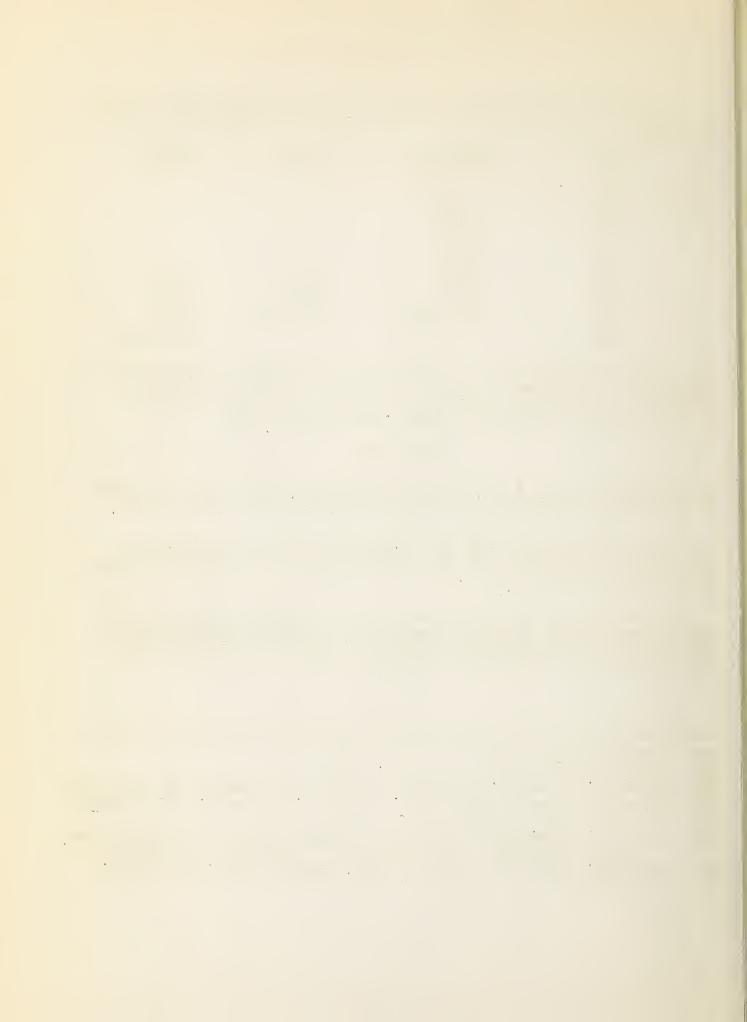
^{11/} Census of Iowa. 1925. pp. 708-709. 1926.

^{12/} Ibid. pp. 925 et seq.

^{13/} Iowa Official Register, 1937-1938. Thirty-seventh Number. pp. 368 et seq. 14/ United States Bureau of the Census. United States Census of Agriculture: 1935. Iowa. p. 10.

United States Bureau of the Census. Fifteenth Census of the United States: 1930. Populations. Vol. III, Part 1, Tables 18-19, pp. 785-788.

^{16/} Unpublished data from: Omaha Farm Credit Administration and Iowa State College.



Frui t

There were 62,397 apple trees and 48,192 bushels listed in 1884, the best year on record. Peaches have never been of any significance in this county. The record listing for plums was in 1894, when 14,030 trees bore 3,626 bushels. The best cherry crop was recorded in 1884, when 4,510 trees produced 1,563 bushels. The peak year for grapes was 1874, when 24,358 vines yielded 82,804 pounds. 17/

Note Regarding Yields of Corn

The crop assessors' statistical breakdown for corn acreage is as follows:

(1) all corn, (2) corn husked for grain, (3) corn cut for silage, (4) corn cut for fodder and (5) corn hogged off. A total production is given for each farm which includes only that actually husked. In getting county totals of production, the acreage other than that husked is multiplied by the yield (derived by dividing total bushels corn husked by total acres husked) and added to summations of individual farm productions shown as husked. This assumes that acreage not husked would have produced the same yield as that actually husked.

In 1934 and 1936, both poor crop years, separate estimations of corn yield on acreage not husked were made by the State assessors' office because it was felt that farmers in those years would select their best acreages for husking and cut or hog off the rest, which would have a different and lower yield. This separate yield estimation was then multiplied by the acreage not husked and the total added to that reported as husked.

This was done by counties only and not by townships. The township yields for these two years, then, are somewhat high since they are based only on acreage husked for grain and bushels husked. The total corn acreage is shown by township with this yield, and any attempt to multiply it by the acreage shown to get total production will result in a too high figure. The county summary table figures for corn yield in 1934 and 1936 have been adjusted for poorer yields on that acreage not husked and these yields may legitimately be multiplied by the acreages shown there to arrive at total productions for the county.

In all other years actual township productions may be derived from the yield and acreage figures shown in the tables since corn yield has been assumed to be equal in all utilizations. The county yield and township yields are, therefore, consistent in all years except 1934 and 1936.

1. Census of Iowa. 1875, 1885, 1895.

^{17/} Sources:

^{2.} United States Bureau of the Census. Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910. Agriculture: Iowa. Bulletin.

^{3.} United States Bureau of the Census. United States Census of Agriculture: 1935. Iowa Statistics by Counties, Second Series. 1936.

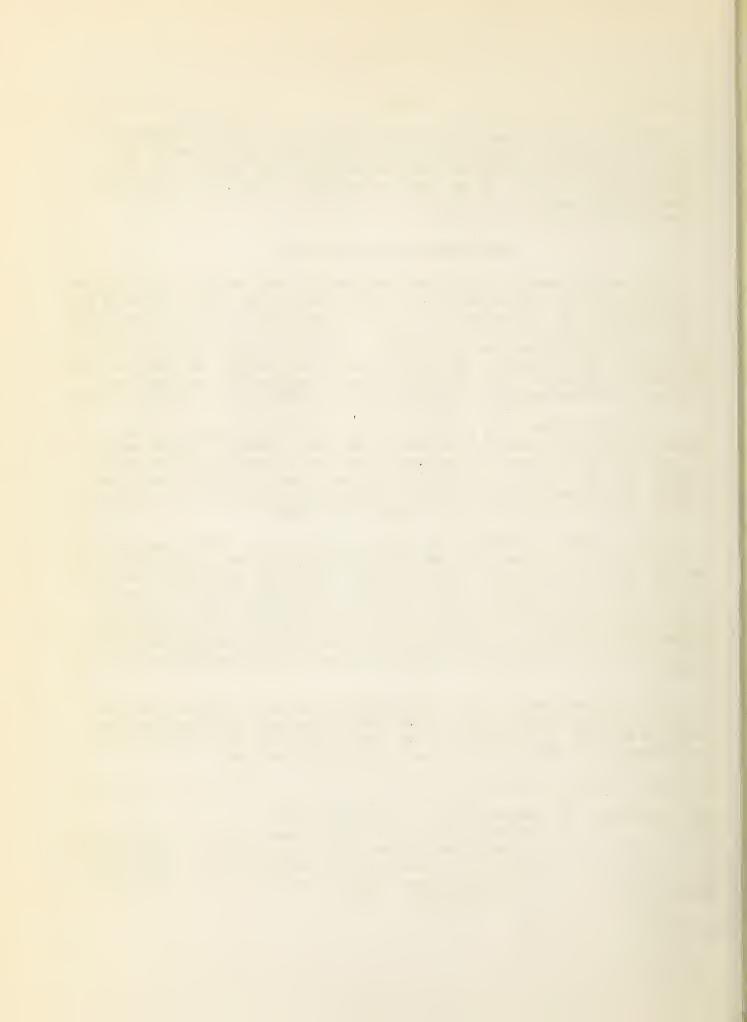


TABLE 1
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS, 1929-1938
County Summary

	2.7	Acr	eage	Ave.		CORI	Ŋ		C	ATS		WINTER	WHEAT		BARI	EY
Year	No. Parms	i	n rms	Farm Size	Acr	'es	Ave Yld	- 1	Acre	~ 1	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acr	es	Ave. Yld.
1929	2300	3430	087	149	109	416	41	,	6.482	9	33	349	25	42	68	26
1930	2404	340		142		103	38	- 1	6718		37	377	22	30	1	31
1931	2396	341		143		069	34		6427	1	30	370	19	,	70	29
1932	2577	341		144		7871	46		6286		37	306	19	37		22
1933	2395	342		143		710	42		6749		31	280	17		36	24
1934 1935	2447 2438	345		141 141		1458 320			4892 5867		8 38	200 318	5 21	15 22	- 1	7 30
1936	2367	340		144		804	21		6171		32	393	20	11		23
1937	2390	343		144		958	48	t t	6254		47.	706·	19	14		31
1938	2403	339		141		657	53	ŧ	6186	1	34	530	21	10	1	31
10 Yr. Ave.	2392	342		143	/	3537	4-0	- 1	6203		33	383	19	l	25	26
	R	YE		SO	YBEA	INS			GŔ	ASS	SEÉI)		TAI.	ЕНА	Υ
Year	Acre		Ave.	Acre	s	Ave Yl d	- 1		othy res		l & Clo. res*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfa Acr		Tam A c	All ne Hay ores
1929	162	5	11	174	3	14	1	17	91		19	14	19	72		6131
1930	134	1	12	203		15	- 1		21		40	_	24		5	2317
1931	122	7	9	176	3	15		5	30		21	52	26		1	3195
1932	111	4	9	. 264	9	18	3 .	5	90.		63	25	33	54	3	3400
1933	, 75		10	376		17			29	7	99	••	44		3	7915
1934	57		-3	. 498	•	16			2.6		-		42		:	0368
1935	81		13	1175		2]		20			56	-	53		ł	2851
1936	73	1	12	661		13			51	1	.60	2	56		4	9085
1937	154		18	744	1	19			43		03	7.67	57		1	3834
1938 10 Yr. Ave.	130 108		15 12	965 524	- 1	,18			63 50		81 .	17	48			7055
TO IT. AVE.)				.04	11	40	00		6615
	Wil	.d	A	11		All the			ildir			odlots	Wast	e-		dle
Year	Наз	7	Pas	ture	1	$_{ m rops}$			eedlo ighwa		ı	Tim-	land	.		rop and
	Acre	es	Ac	res		cres			Acres	•	1 .	cres	Acre	s		cres
1929	390	6	9	3693		3725	5		17691			825	256	9	2	112
1930	381		1	2629		3955			17481			591	289	ł.	1	.212
1931	526		i i	2328		5238			17609			1331	374			911
1932	521			9886		1900			1,8048		1	L303	371			.165
1933	307		1	4041	1	2655		ł .	17408			1455	433			.470
1934	257			5344	i	4394		•	17631		3	1105	425			3905
1935 1936	294 265		1	4051		4182			17543			1569	366			.747
1937	267		1	2548 0774		2447 3072		3	17602 17895		1.	712	330 379	1		324 334
1938	257		1	4214	1	3013			17695 18593			485	405			.371
	1		1					1						- 1		
10 Yr. Ave.	306	O	J9	2951	J,	3458	ز		17750)		L054	361	5	3	455

10 Year Average Acres: Spring Wheat 199; Flaxseed 35; Popcorn 39. (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics, *Included in "All Tame Hay."

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics, Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 2
ACREAGE AND YIELDS OF HAY
County Summary

		Mixed Clover&Ti		Alfal	fa	Wild H	la.y	All Tame	э Нау
	Year	Acres	Tons per Acre	Acres	Tons per Acre	Acres	Tons per Acre	Acres	Tcns per Acre
	1929	18,181	1.94	1,972	3.79	3,906	1.33	36,131	2,05
	1930	22,891	1.40	2,420	3.12	3,811	1.33	32,317	1.51
	1931	20,666	1.00	2,649	1.18	3,264	.74	33,195	•95
	1932	11,892	1.50	3,354	3.25	3,219	. 84	33,400	1.66
	1933	25,241	1.31	4,433	2.56	3,070	•92	37,915	1.60
	1934	15,816	•55	4,294	2.56	2,574	.65	40 ,3 68	1.47
	1935	18,406	1.51	5,314	2.96	2,941	.60	42,851	1.70
	1936	19,880	1.10	5,661	1.90	2,650	1.19	39,085	1.36
	1937	12,978	1.09	5,701	2.23	2,678	.85	33,834	1.54
	1938	14,590	1.58	4,887	2.50	2,570	1.00	37,055	1.61
10	Yr. Ave.	18,054	1.30	4,068	2.53	3,068	•97	36,615	1.55

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics, Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 3
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 5 *Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn 3 Flaxseed 0 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture,

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

	ear No. Acrea Farms in Fa												Tugion) WII S II	
					C	ORN			(DATS	3	WIN.	WHEAT	В	ARLET	
Year				Ave. Farm Size	Ac	res	Av	1	Acre	es	Ave. Ylā.	Acres	Ave.	Α.	cres	Ave. Yld.
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	143 149 146 148 153 152 149 147 147	227 221 227 228 228 227 226 225 227 228	85 88 58 96 87 23 15	159 149 156 154 150 150 152 153 158	70 71 76 73 61 65 70	231 13 186 545 589 1669 268 268	42 39 32 47 44 31 43 48 58		468 502 478 484 508 462 446 471 464 468	8 56 1 7 9 7	34 32 33 42 33 8 34 35 52 36	- 4 - 5 - 5 18 26	25 - 27 - 33 15 18	1	27 51 96 51 77 - 77 55 34 50	26 21 17 20 17 - 30 23 28 28
10 Yr. Ave.	148	227	05	154	71	.65	41		475	6	34	6	20		82	23
	R	YE		SO.	YBE	ANS			GRAS	SS S	SEED	in death a successive in a market with the second	TA	Æ F	YAY	
Year	Acres Ave. Yld.			Acre	s	Ave.			othy res	Red Als Aci	l & s.Clo res*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfa	lfa es*	Acr	
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	Acres Ave. Y1d. 29 30 15 10 31 32 12 21 33 12 34 10 4 12 12 13 27 55 21					12 10 14 16 16 15 20 16 23 27		22 - 12 - 11 58 16	2 7 3 5	2	00 		45 49 56 66 93 177 204 195 253		244 191 22 21 25 29 31 26 21 24	45 70 24 35 28 50 41 47
10 Yr. Ave	. 14		18	286		20		57	1		2	0	121		246	53
Year	Wild Hay Acre		Al Past Acr	ure es	0:	All ther rops cres		Fee	Bldgs ed Lo ighwa Acres	ts, ays	for	Lots Tim- only es	Waste- land Acres	-	Idl Croj Land Acre	p d
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	1930 543 6 1931 416 6 1932 404 6 1933 397 1 1934 356 6 1935 350 1 1936 398 1 1937 350 6 1938 328				-	109 145 201 51 56 97 87 70 62 94			1362 1298 1387 1323 1246 1243 1315 1230 1289 1268		1 2	66	84 2 16 21 43 6 20 35		20 1] 325 10 141 40	3 5 0
10 Yr. Ave.	413		601	7		97			1296			9	23		55)

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 6 *Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn 1 Flaxseed 1 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture,

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics. 10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 6

TABLE 5
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

10 Yr. Ave. Acres-Spring Wheat 24
Popcorn .2 Flaxseed 21 Source:
(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops.")

10 Yr. Ave. *Included in "All Tame Hay."

Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

os.") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

											ртас	khawk	TOW.	usuit	,	
			,			CORN			(PATS	3	WIN.	WHEAT		BARLE	Y
Year		Acrea in Fa		Ave. Farm Size	Ac	res		re.	Acr	es	Ave. Ylā.	Acres	Ave Yld		res	Ave.
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	121 129 118 120 119 118 117 115 120 118	216 217 227 220 222 217 223	813 664 203 294 710 253 215 716 266	180 168 180 186 182 187 190 189 186	77 8 76 6 77	677 690 499 886 304 554 220 881 881	42 42 54 51 52 57	2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	431 430 398 419 425 376 404 414 416	1 598 7 72 2	38 43 35 38 32 10 43 40 51 39	19 35 20 20 - 5 - 39 58	30 27 28 14 - 16 - 22 23		68 20 32 92 53 17 37 28 75	34 31 30 23 23 8 36 14 45 42
10 Yr. Ave.	120	218	350	183	7	353	46	5	415	9	37	20	24	1	01	30
	F	RYE		SO	BE	ANS	_		GRAS	S S	EED		T	WE I	YAY	
Year	Acres	ve.	Acre	s	Ave.	- 1		othy res		l & .Clo. res*	Sweet Clove Acres	r Alia	alfa res*	All H Acr	Tame ay es	
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	1929 - 1930 - 1932 - 1933 - 1934 - 1935 5 3 1936 - 1937 23 2				7645479764	17 16 15 22 20 21 25 15 24 23		1 4 3 15	1 4	1	 	-	10 18 17 16 15 13 26 38 40 43	3 1 6 3 9 8	21 21 22 23 27 25 25	282 14 60 252 234 222 87 62 73
10 Yr. Ave.	4		23	64	7	21		14	9		2	0	24:	L	23	60
Year	Wild Hay Acres	5	Pas	ll sture cres	O:	All ther rops cres		Fe		ts, ays	Wood for ber Acr	only	Wast land	l	Id Cr La Ac	op
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	Year Hay Acres 1929 1930 23 1931 26 1932 8 1933 34 1934 27 1935 8 1936 1937 1938 19				21 21 21 11	71 68 41 91 15 41 46 78 72			1087 1080 1123 1070 1051 1101 1083 1147	7	1	5 - 3 3 - 3 - 3	33 - 33 36 78 92 83 81 66 111		28 28 2 6 3 7	0 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
10 Yr. Ave.	22		58.	13 [_1	17		1	1089	3		2	61		5	3

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 21 *Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn 0 Flaxseed 6 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 7
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

	,			LAND	UTI	LIZA:	LTC	JN . F	IND I.	اللقا			Ced	ar [lowns	hip
					COI	RN		(TAC	S	MIN.	VHEAT	7	BARLE	ΣΥ	
Year	No. Farms	3	eage n · ms ·	Ave. Farm Size	Ac	res	ł	Ave. Yld.	Acr	es	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Ac	eres	Ave. Yld.
1929 1930	117		8312 8383	157 154		744 140	40			372 232	30 36	-	-	1	328 140	26 26
1931	103		7784	173		824	30			370	28	8	9	i .	61	26
1932	99		7841	180	ł	256	42			369	36	-	-	1	273	19
1934	101		7781 7775	176 176	4	055 195	38 35			535 345	28 8	_	_	1	248 L34	21 10
1935	102	1	7604	173	5	261	43	3	31	259	37	5	7	1	.13	27
1936 1937	97 92		6587 65 7 6	171 180	1	613 756	20 48			207	31	4	21		10 57	21 18
1938	94		6579	176	1	412	48			312 007	44 32	24	22		8	31
10 Yr. Ave.	102		7522	171		72E	38			381	32	4	17		.77	23
		RYE		SO	YBE	ANS			GR.		SEED		T	ALE	HAY	
Year			Ave.		n	Ave		Tin	othy	•	ed &	Sweet Clover	Alfa	lfa	1	Tame iay
1001	Acre	· O I	Yld.	Acr	es	Yld	1	Ac	res		res*	Acres	Acre	s*	Acr	
1929	79		12	_		-					-	-	120			853
1930 1931	95 85		17 15	- 58		12				-	-	-	5		- 1	305 711
1932	79		11	197		20			22		- -	_	19		1	574
1933	7 6		10	168		21			-		-	-	31	0	1	876
1934 1935	40 73		2 14	279 938		20		1	00		•	-	32		,	127 036
1936	52		13	379		16		4	1		-	_	324			934
1937	75		16	617		17			15		<u>.</u>	-	30		- 1	491
1938	70		14	598		20			16	(3	-	27	3	1	840
10 Yr, Ave.	73		13	323		19		 -	15		-	0	23	1	1	875
	Wild		A	11	0	All		777-			Wood		Waste	-		dle
Year	Hay		Pas	ture		ther rops			ied bo Iighwa		for ber	only	land			rop and
	Acre	S	Ac	res		cres			Acres			res	Acres		Acr	es
1929 1930	80		48!			340 65			1060			-	30			56
1931	15		41			382			1156		71	2	48 270			40 30
1932	63		414			154			7∪]		71	.0	287			13
1933 1934	46 48		390 463			128 230			734 903		71		243 421		11	-02
1935	48		42'	1		181			903 8 7]		i	.5	366			15
1936	49		408	39		150		-	849)		8	134			98
1937 1938	29 28		386	,		218 216			833 858		1	.0	178 148			93 60
10 Yr.Ave.	41															
10 11 PVE	41		419	78		206			895)	23	4	212			61

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 24 * Included in "All Tame Hay,"

Popcorn 0 Flaxseed 0 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture,

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

principal field to an ellipselenge tentropia. In il reseaurance con la companie contractiva contractiva contractiva contractiv		7	the state of the s	professional and training of the pro-					gi i manama nyuganani. Ny iona ny iona ny ingrand	man amagina		Jeas	r Fall	S T	own s	nip
	Farms in Fa					ORN			0	ATS		WIH.	WESAT		BARL	EΥ
Year	f			Ave. Farm Size	<i>¶</i> C	res		7e.	Acr	es	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave.		res	Ave. Yld.
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	159 160 170 153 168 167 158 154 166 160	21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	658 755 732 428 465 755 622 629 784 547	136 136 128 140 128 130 137 140 131	7776677	040 563 645 495 476 258 500 097 503	44 31 50 44 35 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	49044036	413 430 415 417 428 262 365 399 404 401	79249	39 42 33 40 36 6 46 35 52 40	36 40 48 34 23 - 22 26 33 34	21 23 21 16 17 - 22 28 22 24	18 11 12 13 17 13 17	19 13 33 59 74 32	34 37 30 27 26 6 24 25 26 31
10 Yr. Ave.	162	21	638	134	_ 7-	116	4	6	393	9	38	30	21	14	2	27
		RYE		so	YBE	ANS		-	GRAS		SEED	Tan Print Section - And Bendered	TA	E I	1	
Year	1929 80 11			Acres	Name - and the Pin	Ave Yld		Tin Ac	othy res	Als	d & .Clo. res*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfal Acre		H	Tame ay res
1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	1929 80 15 1930 21 16 1931 - - 1932 10 7 1933 5 7 1934 - - 1935 20 16 1936 18 10 1937 48 19		16 7 7 16 10 19	245 171 195 131 194 258 621 253 258 753		16 18 21 20 17 21 16 22 22		3(4) 31 4)	- - 2 - 1		-	-	227 271 297 433 443 443 522 553 545	7 3 3 3 3	25 22 28 29 28 31 29 26 28	258 258 258 258 258 243 74 87 841 229
10 Yr. Ave.	23		16	298	gan a agrinding sin	20		1	+		0	0	426) =====		67
Year	Wil Ha Acr	es	Pas	ll ture res	C	All ther rops cres		Fee Hi	d Lo ghwa; cres	ts, ys		Tim- only ces	Waste land Acres		Id Cro La Ac:	op
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	78 48 47 46 45 40 34 32 10		577 549 589 538 499 711 571 559 530 542	33 31 337 53 40 45 89 93 25]]]]	253 88 163 79 109 126 204 78 311			1195 1237 1155 1076 1144 1173 1163 1248 1234		1 1 1	62 77 36 47 21 18 16 62	44 77 23 10 80 123 9 50 99		2 92 3 4 3 8	7 - - 26 24 1 - 5 8
10 Yr. Ave.	39		567	71	1	-73			1190			64	55		11	0

¹⁰ Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 12 *Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn 1 Flaxseed 2 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture. (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 9
LATE UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

					LAID U		IZAT.	TOP	1 - A.I	ID XTI	ELDS	·		Eagl	Le To	nms	nip
			Acr	eage	Ave.		COR	Ŋ		(CTAC	3	WIN.		-	ARLE	
Ye	ear	No. Farms	i Far	n	Farm Size	Ac	res		re. Ld.	Acre	es	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acre	es	Ave. Yld.
19 19 19 19	929 930 931 932 933	111 108 109 110 115 115	2: 2: 2: 2: 2:	3017 2774 2988 2493 3261 3108	207 211 211 204 202 201	8 8 8 8 6	3470 654 561 6642 6665 068	42 37 39 48 45 31	7 3 5 L	503 533 514 493 400	17 54 32 08 53	36 38 32 37 35	30 37 5 - 40 9	18 34 20 - 30 3	4	515 170 141 553 580 351	24. 27 28 25 24 6
19 19	935 936 937 938	111 113 107 111	2: 2: 2:	3172 3105 2718 3025	209 204 212 207	7 8 7	762 762 261 688	47 23 53 57	3 7	524 51' 51: 49:	78 10 32	37 33 47 35	59 9 9	19 26 22	2	331 158 210 93	32 21 32 30
10 Yr.	Ave.	111		2966	. 207		977	43	3	502		34	20	24		370	25
Y	lear	Acre	RYE	Ave.	Acre	BEA s	Ave.	i i		GRA nothy	Re Als	SEED ed & .Clo.	Sweet Clove Acres	r Alfa		Al	l Tame Hay eres
1 1 1	.929 .930 .931 .932	20 20 20 15		- 20 20 11	19 12 17 27 52	6 3 2	14 19 16 20 18		1	45 95 89 29		8 4	-	1 1 1	5 .5 .6 .9		2062 2065 2064 2953 2083
1 1 1	.934 .935 .936 .937	- 15 20		30 12	48 156 92 108 141	7 7 5 5	15 20 13 20 23		2 1 1	- 388 .31 .82	1	- .5 - .5	-	3	37 -0 50 96	2 2 1	2387 2119 2208 654
10 Yr	·.Ave.	9		18	67	7	19		1	.52		5	0	7	0	2	2031
Y	ear	Wil Hay Acr	<i>r</i>	Pas	ll ture res		All Other Crops Acres	5	Fe	Bldged Lo	ts, rays	for ber	l Lots Tim- only	Wast land Acre		Cr La	lle op ind
1 1 1 1 1 1 1	929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938	100 15	• •	5 4 5 4 4 5 5 5 4 4 4 4	176 713 073 621 631 692 055 996 882 463		49 73 47 68 37 37 83 106 37 21	, <u> </u>		130 130 133 128 120 119 124 123 123)6)7 36 35)5)9 19	-		28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28			798 27 363 7
10 Yr	· Ave.	2	,	5	030		56			120	32	9)	23			331

10 Tr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 7 * Included in "All Tame Hay,"

Popearn O Flaxseed O Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

(Acroages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 10
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 17 *Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn 9 Flaxseed 1 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 11
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Fox Township

Year No. Acress Farm In Farms Size Acres Ave. Acres Acr					Ave.	(ORN			0	ATS		WIN.	THEAT	B	ARLE	¥
1925	Year	1	Acr	eage Farms	Form	Ac	res			Acr	es		Acres	i	.Acı	es	1
Year	1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	136 137 138 137 135 140 134 138	221 221 221 216 211 214 215 217	161 144 124 595 130 100 533	163 162 160 158 157 153 161	71 71 71 60 61 71	551 553 341 461 046 404 361	3 3 4 3 4 3 4 6 4 8 4 8	994334648	4999 4852 4493 4978 4091 4611 4660 4806		31 37 30 34 32 37 29 47		- 28	5 1 5 1	9 8 2 5 5 1 3	23 31 33 28 28 27 30 32
Year	10 Yr. Ave.	137	217	768	159	72	244	4]	L	4674		32	.4	28	6:	1	26
Acres Ave. Acres Ave. Timothy Acres Acre			RYE		SOY	BEA	<u>ns</u>			GR AS			magnetic company and the second of	IA.	ME H	IAY _	
1930 28 12 121 13 - 30 - 95 2081 1931 18 19 120 12 20 - 81 2383 1952 37 12 67 15 21 - - 110 2396 1933 41 11 91 14 - 103 - 155 1934 4 5 28 14 - - - 1935 36 11 48 12 2 - - 1936 41 23 24 11 - - 1937 86 27 150 10 2 - 1938 23 15 219 19 - - 1938 23 15 219 19 - - 10 Yr. Ave. 41 16 103 13 6 15 0 185 2466 266 27 27 27 27 1930 286 6007 41 778 - 100 - 1931 298 5945 21 842 - - 1932 250 5797 27 1133 4 6 30 1933 234 4981 62 1091 - 18 71 1934 159 5337 33 1121 2 9 1679 1935 262 5313 42 1193 - 22 52 1937 198 5525 68 1167 2 11 52 1938 177 5800 86 1172 - 19 19 20 - - 19 19 19 20 - 19 19 19 20 - 19 19 19 20 - 19 19 19 20 - 19 19 19 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	Year	Acres Av Y1 1929 100 9 1930 28 12								-	Als	.Clo	Clove	r Alfa			Hay
Year Wild All Other Feed Lots for Tim- Waste- Crop Land Acres Acre	1930 1531 1532 1933 1934 1535 1936	1929 100 9 1930 28 12 1931 18 19 1932 37 12 1933 41 11 1934 4 5 1935 36 11 1936 41 23 1937 86 27 1938 23 15		12 19 12 11 5 11 23 27	121 120 67 91 28 48 24 150		13 12 15 14 14 12 11		20 21	-		30 - -	-	95 81 110 155 162 246 310		20 23 23 26 26 26 30 25 20	81 83 96 12 06 40 60
Year Wild Hay Acres All Pasture Crops Acres Feed Lots, for Timber only Acres Waster only Land Acres Crop Land Acres 1929 257 5954 27 727 -	10 Yr. Ave.	41		16	103		13		6			15	0	185	<u> </u>	24	66
1929 257 5954 27 727 - - - 1930 286 6007 41 778 - 100 - 1931 298 5945 21 842 - - 20 1932 250 5797 27 1133 4 6 30 1933 234 4981 62 1091 - 18 71 1934 159 5337 33 1121 2 9 1679 1935 223 5732 67 1112 12 32 30 1936 262 5313 42 1193 - 22 52 1937 198 5525 68 1167 2 11 52 1938 177 5800 86 1172 - 19 19	Year	Ha	У	Pas	ture	Q:	ther rops		Fe H	ed Lo ighwa	ts, ys	for ber	Tim- only	land		Cro Lan	p d.
10 Yr. Ave. 234 5639 47 1034 2 22 195	1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936	257 286 298 250 234 159 223 262		595 600 594 579 498 533 573 531 552	4 7 5 7 1 7 2 3		27 41 21 27 62 33 67 42 68			727 778 842 1133 1091 1121 1112 1193 1167		12	-	100 - 6 18 9 32 22		16	20 30 71 79 30 52
10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Theat 3 *Included in Mall More West M	To spring the state of the stat						47		ļ	1034		2		22		19	95

Popcorn 0 Flaxseed 0 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 12
LAMD UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

¹⁰ Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 6 * Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn 0 Flaxseed 0 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 13
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Lincoln Township

											Lir	coln T	ownsni	Р		
	No.	Acr	eage	Ave.		CORI	Ą		(TAC	S	WINTER	TABLE	В	ARLE	EY
Year	Farms	i	n .rms	Farm Size	Ac	res		ve. ld.	Acre	es	Ave.	Acres	Ave.	Acr	es	Ave.
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	115 117 113 116 115 113 113 113 113	22 22 23 23 23 23 23 23	2322 2424 2283 2626 2170 3142 2363 2372 2416 2499	194 192 197 195 193 205 198 198 196	8 8 8 6 6 7	100 1099 1672 1939 1454 1830 1793 1864 182 1556		43 40 42 50 50 50 37 50 34 61 64	436 460 417 421 441 267 359 423 451 421	3 9 0 9 7 9 1	38 142 35 39 37 7 39 42 48 34	21 25 - - 50 - 23 20	30 16 - - 25 - 23 20	7 3 59 80 118 87 65 81 40	91 86 88 88 88 91 94 94 94	28 38 32 23 25 7 32 26 32 31
10 Yr. Ave.	114		462	197		949		48	410		37	14	23	68		27
		RYE		SO	YBE	ANS			Gl		S SEEI			TANT		
Year	Acre	Ave. Yld.	Acre	8	Ave Yld	- 1	Tim Acr	othy es	Al.	ed & s.Clo cres*	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfa Acr	lfa es*		Tame Hay eres	
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	Acres Av Y1 929 30 20 930 - - 931 15 20 932 - - 935 934 - - 936 - 937 938 30 37				3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	15 15 16 23 22 18 22 15 24 27		31	65 60 60 - 79 29 11				2	1 6 10 5		2437 2158 1881 1949 2294 2734 2591 2162 2097 2313
10 Yr. Ave.	15		30	468	3	22			77		0	0	13	1	3	2262
Year	Wil Hay Acre	-	Pas	ll ture res		All Other Crops	S	Fe	ed L	ots ays	Wood for t ber d	Tim-	Waste land Acre		Cr La	lle cop and eres
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	- - - - - - - 23			5176 5459 5266 4874 4755 5861 5611 5530 4989 5535		2 - - 27 3 2 85 108 - 8			130 132 131 130 121 126 120 126 119	2 1 8 3 7 9 5 9 5			- 5 - 50 - 56		179	-
10 Yr. Ave.	2		F	5406		24			126	0		0	11		13	85

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 1 *Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn O Flaxseed O Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops.") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 14 LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS Mt. Vernon Township

											er recent en enden	271 0 •	Verno	11 10	M11911	г <u>Б</u>
				A	С	ORN			(TAC	S	WIN.	WHEAT		BARLI	EY
Year	No. Farms		Farms	Farm	Ac	res			Acr	es	Ave. Ylä.	Acres			res	Ave. Yld.
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	166 172 169 189 176 173 174 171 168 162	226 227 227 227 226 227 227	236 214 220 208 283 257 259	137 132 135 120 129 131 131 133 135 140	75 76 83 75 62 67 72	42 07 33 40 42 77 91 88	35 34 45 41 25 44 20 44		3979 3952 3628 428 2310 3452 3694 3730	9 3 7 1 1 1	32 36 25 37 30 7 38 6 43 36	6 21 34 36 23 9 17 70 79	17 17 17 14 12 26 16 19		95 25 21 52 56 88 80	22 25 19 19 27 1 30 22 38 26
O Yr. Ave.			708	Management and the second			39	:				35				23
	R	CYE		SOY	BEA	NS I			GRASS					AME I	T	
	1929 234 13				S				- 1	Al	s.Clo	Clove	en Ali		ALI Ha ACI	a.v
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	1929 234 13 1930 242 11 1931 210 10 1932 201 7 1933 144 9 1934 55 3 1935 97 15 1936 153 12 1937 303 17 1938 396 16					12 17 15 12 13 12 19 12 14 20		58 58 28 49 49 101	+ 3 3 5 - 6 9 +		68 22 10 88 - 3 - 20	- - 17 - - 2 - 8 3	276 348 376 530 385 482 477 402 347		21 23 18 28 28 30 28 27 27	20 30 399 376 331 48 991 97 50 666
Year	Wild Hay Acres		Past	ure	0 t	ther cops		Fee H	ed Lo ighwa	ts, ys	for ber	Tim- only	land		Id Cr La Ac	op
1930 603 5 1931 514 5 1932 534 5 1933 458 4 1934 398 6 1935 485 5 1936 325 5 1937 444 5 1938 345 5				2 04 2 2 3 9 2 2 8 8 7 2 8 8 7 2 8 8 7 2 8 8 7 2 8 7 8 7		+15 +70 715 179 339 966 532 315 +65			1322 1248 1249 1426 1363 1343 1310 1090 1167		4 4 6 4 2 6 4 2 1	8 6 3 3 3 1 4 5 7	47 22 27 128 74 59 83 4 23		60 39 22 24 20 118 47 61 49	8 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 2 2 4 2 4 2 2 2 4 2 2 4 2 2 4 4 2 2 4 4 4 2 2 4 4 4 4 2 4
	1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1938 0 Yr. Ave. Year 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 0 Yr. Ave. Year Year 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	1929 166 1930 172 1931 169 1932 189 1933 176 1934 173 1935 174 1936 171 1937 168 1938 162 0 Yr. Ave. 172 Year Acres 1929 234 1930 242 1931 210 1932 201 1933 144 1934 55 1935 97 1936 153 1937 303 1937 303 1937 303 1937 303 1938 396 0 Yr. Ave. 204 Year Hay Acres 1929 589 1930 603 1931 514 1932 534 1933 1934 398 1934 398 1934 398 1934 398 1935 485 1936 325 1937 1938 398	Farms in Farms i						Farms in Farms Farm Size Ave. Yld.	Year No. Farms Acreage in Farms Ave. Farm Size Acres Farm Yld. Acres Yld.	Year No. Farms Acreage in Farms Ave. Farm Size Acres Yld. Acre	Year	Year	Year	No.	Year No. Acreage Ave. Farm Acres Ave. Acres Ac

¹⁰ Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 26 *Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn 5 Flaxseed 0 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 15 LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Orange Township

-		T				202	AT.			- A M	1	WIN.		1	BARLI	isnip
			Acreage	Ave.		COR	(1)		(TAC	<u> </u>	14714.	MERK I		W. S.C. T.	
	Year	No. Farms	in Farms	Fam Size	Ą	cres		ve. ld.	Acre	ae	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acr	es	Ave. Yld.
	1929	132	21778	165	165		46	3	4396		40 105		30	3	349 3	
	1930	137	21663	158		7504	46		454	4.	45	38	27	4	16	35
	1931	130	21678	167	7	7756			433	36 .	36	70	21	3	50	31
	1932	129	21455	166	r	7801	56	3	406	33	44	40	30	4	09	20
	1933	134	21656	162	-	7638 İ	47	7	499	92	3 7	28	20	3	33	27
	1934	132	21306	161		3253	41	*	389		11	64	7		67	15
	1935	133	21332	160	6	3456	5]	l	437	71	45	54	24	1	62	29
	1936	128	20939	164	. 0	7472	25	5	427	76	42	148	20		96	24
	1937	125	21089	169	-	7898	56	3	432	24	51	129	19	1	.10	33
	1938	125	20994	168	6	3992	62	2	429	91	4:0	46	25		52	30
_	10 Yr.Ave.	130	21394	164	r	7325	4.8	3 !	434	19	40	72	22	2	34	28
		Ī	XE.	SOY	LEA	S			GR/	ASS	SEED		T	TAME HAY		
	Year		Ave.			Ave.		[im	othy		% be	Sweet	Alfa	lfa	1	L Tame
	rear	Acres Yld.		Acre	S	Yld.			res	Als.Clo. Acres*		Clove Acres		es*		lay eres
Γ	1929	-	_	16:	2 15			52			_	_	37		2686	
	1930	-	_	265		16		96		2	24	-	41	9	2113	
	1931	-	-	264		18		17			-	_	36	9		2099
	1932	12	12	295				· 31		_		-	45	2	2	2101
	1933	-	_	496					13	57		-	53	1	2	2433
	1934	2	4	626		19			-		-	-	53	3		3130
	1935	28	15	1114		1		1	87		-	-	64		2662	
	1936	8	12	46	1	1			-		-	-	64			2339
	1937	73	21	52					15		-	-	75			2079
	1938	47	21	584		27			3 -		-	-	51	3	2	2537
1	O Yr, Ave.	17	19	480	480 2				41	1 8		0	52	1 241		2418
		Wild	L ·	All		All				gs., Wood			Wast			
	Year	Hay	Past	ture		Other			ed Lots,				land		Crop	
		Acre	Ac:			Crops Acres		Highw Acre		ays ber		res	Acre	1	Land Acres	
	1929	-		013		384			1154		_		-			-
	1930	20	48	324		611		1232		2	_		-			-
	1931	20	5	136		420			1210)	-		-			-
	1932	40	1	104		213			1346	;	-		-			-
	1933	18	•	140		49			1192		5		19			-
	1934	15	t	192		58			1230		-		23		75	50
	1935	-		375	154				1259		-		10			-
	1936	-	ſ	355		66			1202		-		14		24	
	1937	-	1 .	541		49			1267		-		-			79
	1938	-	50	015		92			1259		-		<u> </u>		7	72 .
	10 Yr. Ave.	11.	48	380		210			1235		.5		7		115	

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 26 * Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn 6 Flaxseed 1 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 16
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

										Poyne	r Town	Township		
				COR	N		C	ATS)	WIN. W	HEAT	В	ARLE	
Year	Farms on Farms		Ave. Farm Size			ve.	Acre	es	Ave.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acr	es	Ave. Yld.
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	132 135 131 134 144 150 148 149 144 140	19599 19551 19468 19561 19959 19885 19910 19997 20595	148 608 145 655 149 616 146 613 139 647 133 527 135 553 134 556 141 576 141 606 141		2 2 8 5 5 7 1	30 29 24 31 38 40 39 19	3493 3318 3877 3740 3859 2698 3010 3215 3433 3443		23 28 23 28 26 7 32 28 40 27	- - - 8 8 - 17 3	- - - - 4 22 - 18	3	1 90 3 2 5	24 35 18 18 30 4 23 - 26 14
10 Yr. Ave.	141	19820	141	600	6000		34C	9 !	26	4	15	30		23
	R	YE	SO:	YBE AN	<u>s</u>	ļ	GRASS SEED				TAI	E HAY		
	Year Acres Ave.		Acre		ve. ld.	Ac	res	Als.Clo.		Sweet Clover Acres	Alfa	s*		Tame ay es
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	1929 356 7 1930 130 9 1931 339 5 1932 220 5 1933 144 8 1934 94 3 1935 121 9 1936 118 7 1937 109 11		77 71 111 53 170 397 517 349 416 527	71			5 - - - - - - - 8	32 - - 63 - - - -		-	72 117 116 156 307 293 357 397 432 265	7 5 7 7 7	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	555 221 617 647 720 267 187 836 978
10 Yr. Ave.	173	7	269	13			. 10		10 0		251	L	1686	
Year	Wild Hay Acres		All ture res	Al. Othe Croj	er ps	Fee H:	Bldgs., ed Lots, ighways Acres		for ber	1	Waste land Acres		Idle Crop Land Acre	e e
Acres A 1929 352 1930 296 1931 298 1932 263 1933 285 1934 257 1935 222 1936 221 1937 209 1938 199 10 Yr. Ave. 260		14 5 4 4 4 4 4 14	Ces Acre 458 15 066 16 303 2 053 3 233 46 339 9 574 16 336 26 25 6		76396368		Acres 1163 1219 1118 1156 1091 1087 1058 1044 1223 1127		45 23! 25! 23! 18! 13: 66 67! 15: 13:	2 5 9 5 5 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	1175 1386 1412 2010 1709 2112 1860 1859 2112 2273		157 - 7 138 1600 107 307 128 127	7 7 7 7

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 2 *Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn 2 Flaxseed 5 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TADLE 17
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

-	CORN OATS WIN. WHEAT BARLEY																
	Year No. Acreage Ave						COR	N			OAT	S	WIN.	WHEAT	Į	BARL!	EY
	Year	No. Farms		n	Farm Size	Ac	Acres.		ve. ld.	Acr	es	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Lei	res	Ave.
	1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	111 115 112 111 112 114 112 90 101 98	16 13 13 13 15 16 16	7310 3975 7058 7103 7313 7764 7775 7402 3873 3749	148 4 152 5 154 5 155 6 156 4 159 4 193 5 167 5 171 4		4953 4935 5412 5416 5425 4575 4615 5111 5347 4828 5062		4080621864	2909 2952 3488 2996 3569 2304 2960 3289 2907 3144 3052		26 30 24 29 25 6 31 25 44 27	20 37 17 27 3 12 - 6 9	15 17 19 16 10 2 - 13 27 5	35 43 26 24 30 22 24 29 17	3 3 1 1 1 2 3 4 9	22 20 28 22 15 5 20 12 30 21
F	.0 11 110 8		RYE	202			5062 37 BEANS			GRASS SEED			1 5	14	27 AME	Transport of the Control of the Cont	
	Year	Acre		Ave. Yld.	Acre		ATTO			Timo thy A		ed & Sweet s.Clo.Clove cres* Acre		Alfa	lfa	All	Tame Tay
	1929 1930 1931 1932 1933	24 46 10 39 21		14 12 10 12 7	15 - 41				1			5 .	- - - -	34 33 61 108	34 33 7 65 105		665 509 678 590 820
	1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	46 12 51 59		14 16 11	361 187 144 147	55 361 187 144			3			- - - 32		136 194 204 183 154	1 1 1	1 1	518 050 869 384 565
	O Yr. Ave.	31		12	95		14		_ 1	15		LO	0	11:	1 1		665
	Year	Wil Hay Acr		Pas	All Pasture Acres		All Other Crops Acres			ed Lo	l Lots, fo		Wood Lots for Tim- ber only Acres		Crop Land Acres		op nd
	1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	23; 29; 23; 12; 19; 17; 20; 18; 16;	2 1 9 7 2 0 6	55 55 44 55 55 55	6433 6045 5327 5855 4793 5873 5925 5604 5591		10 18 12 32 36 253 131 28 129		751 773 722 905 768 874 794		1		48 88 10 5 61 337 330 23 20		3	2 2 154 6 12 14	8 - 1 5 5
	1938 10 Yr. Ave.	16: 19:		55	596 704		11 _. 9			753 778		82		197		13	2
=	11106		-	1 0	I O I					790			00	194		20	0

10 Yr, Ave, Acres - Spring Wheat 4 * Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn 1 Flaxseed 0 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 18 LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Union Township

-		COBM									Union Township								
			C	ORN			(ATS	5	WIN. W	HEAT		BARLEY						
	Year	No. Acres		eage- Farms	Ave. Farm Size	Ac	res		ze. Ld.	Acr	es	Ave. Ylā.	Acres	Ave.	Ac	res	Ave. Yld.		
	1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	82 81 77 74 85 87 79 77 81	10 11 10 11 10 10 10	444 940 139 767 000 320 886 880 526	140 135 145 146 129 130 138 141 135	35 27 45 32 46 28 29 29 30 28 41 29 35 28 37 38 29 38 29		3016 2779 3224 2893 2988 2638 2638 2911 2830 2516		41 34 30 42 34 40 14 41 51		1679 1608 1437 1415 1554 844 1105 1235 1267 1343		34 32 22 29 21 6 35 26 40 34	85 103 100 95 97 67 55 30 68 23	22 19 20 19 19 19 17 20 20	36 40 	3 7 0 -	1 4 33 27 15 - - 10 31
10	Yr. Ave.	80		993	137			<i>51</i>				29	72	18	11		17		
		R	YE		SOY	BEA	NS !			GRASS				TA	E F				
	Year Acres Ave.			Acre	Ave Ylā			othy res	Als	d & Sweet Clo Clover res* Acres		Alfalfa Acres*		1 1101					
AND THE RESERVE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT	1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	29		24 36 4 7 67 24 184 122 116	12 15 16 14 14 14 18 18					15		-	77 113 140 137 161 141 168 199 206 175	1 1 1 1 1 1 1		013 001 015 61 001 .06 .20 028 60			
10	Yr. Ave.	37		13	75	5 16			_1	2		2 0		152	10		21		
Year		Wild Hay Acre	Hay Pasture cres Acres		ture res	All Other Crops Acres			Fe Hi	ighways Acres		Wood Lots for Tim- ber only Acres		Acres		Idl Cro Lan Acr	p d es		
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938		387 407 355 405 373 339 377 356 296 310		39 31 32 39 37 38 30 40	32 57 80 51 79 71 53 98	30 83 107 31 90 139 110 17 122 49				663 546 587 532 553 541 519 530 528 512		10	32 02 33 70	224 568 937 888 734 615 465 520 547 245		20 20 20 20	2		
10	Yr. Ave.	360		36	33		78			551		1	70	574		21	7		

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 3 *Included in "All Tame Hay,"

Popcorn 10 Flaxseed 0 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture,

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 19
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Washington Township

						; 			1764.5	ningto	711 10	7 11113	
	No.	Acreag	Ave.	COF	N	(OAT	S	WIN. Y	HEAT	I	BARL	EY
Year	Farms	in Farms	Farm Size	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acre		Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acı	res	Ave. Yld.
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	85 107 97 111 109 91 111 114 109	10612 11248 11133 10953 11207 11787 11636 11453 11532 11367	125 105 115 99 103 130 105 100 106	3192 3167 3759 3495 3215 2732 3244 3321 3337 3003	32 28 23 34 30 23 34 8 28	1669 1644 1353 1373 324 959 1133 1080 1264	77314910	30 29 22 28 17 6 35 23 36 32	20 25 55 16 38 19 11 47 126	23 13 9 12 5 7 25 19 16 13	21 12 20 43 10	2 2 3 3 -	35 27 24 20 26 - 30 - 36 30
10 Yr. Ave.	104	11293	108	3246	29	15,140		27	43	14	13		28
Vaam		RYE	SC	YBEANS		(F)		S SEE		ī	WWE		
Year	Acre	s Ave	Acres	Ave Yld	1	othy res [©]	Als	d & .Clo. res*	Sweet Clover Acres	Acre	s*	H.	Tame ay cres
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	368 282 200 161 65 115 107 85 120 98	11 13 7 8 9 2 12 6 11 15	81 5 68 190 94 63	65 13 65 13 65 15 65 15 66 15 67 14			<u> </u>	1.0		209 236 241 233 377 439 381 399 250) ; ; ;)		080 014 893 921 463 143 534 432 202
10 Yr, Ave.	160	10	78	13		0		1	0	297		1	197
Year	Wild Hay Acre	1	All sture	All Other Crops Acres	Fe H	Bldgs ed Lot ighwaj Acres	ts, ys	for ber		Waste land Acre		Id: Cro La: Ac:	ge
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	12 12 - 10 10 - 2 6 - 7		3176 4060 3492 3994 3750 5052 4185 4287 4438 3186	370 216 256 205 549 713 672 395 378 442		384 431 426 451 457 515 454 432 447 850			- 8 10 8 - 240 - 42	87 170 318 75 74 199 186 17 3		2 2 2 3 1	25 90 72 42 64 07 42 06 28
10 Yr. Ave.	6		3962 Wheat	<u>420</u>		485			11 "All Fa	180		2	43

10 7 % Are. Acres - Spring Wheat 10 *Included in "All Fame Hay."

Popcorn 4 Flaxseed 1 Source: Icwa Department of Agriculture,

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 20
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 1 *Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn 1 Flaxseed 2 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Total Incorporated Town Data - Castle Hill, Cedar Falls, Cedar Heights, Dunkerton,

]	Hudson	, La	a Por	te (City,	Wate	erloo			mat ing mpayable.		and management of
	No.	Acr	reage	Ave.		COR	N		OATS	3	WIN.	MEAT		BARL.	ZY
Year	Farms	i	n	Farm Size	Ac	res	Ave Yld		es	Ave.	Acres	Ave.	Acr	es	Ave. Yld.
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933	96 111 129 88 85 107	3 3 2	854 151 144 003 891 156	30 28 24 34 34	10	586 313 906 937 950	37 37 47 42	7 3 7 2 7 4 2 3	00 79 50 00 47 49	36 40 38 42 34	- - - -			- 9 -	- 25 -
1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	138 124 122 151	3 3 3	634 658 865 645	29 26 30 32 24	10 12 12	058 187 245 131	35 40 25 50 49	3 5 3 9 3	90 63 38 90	13 37 29 42 41	- - 73	33		- 2 28 -	10 24 -
10 Yr. Ave.	115	3	300	29	10	001	41	<u>L 3</u>	41	. 35	7	33		4	. 23
	I	RYE		SC	YBI	LANS		ee er o recimele	-	S SEE			PAME	HAY	
Year	Acres	3	Ave. Yld.	Acre	es	Ave Yld		mothy	Als	ed & .Clo. res*	Sweet Clove Acres	Alfal		На	Tame ay res
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	4 - - 27 - 35		25 - - 13 - 11	5 - - 8 29 78		10 - - 21 5 16		- - - - -		 	- - - - - -	31 42 58 65 128	3	25 25 28 28 27 39	73 16 22 89 71 95
1936 1937 1938	- 8 23		30 15	60 65 62		14 20 21		- - -		- - -	- - -	119)	36 30 31	18 14 52
10 Yr. Ave.	10	i	<u>15 </u>	31		17	1	0		0	0	8	3		12
Year	Wild Hay Acre	7	Al Past Acr	ure	(All Other Crops Acres		Bldg Feed L Highw Acre	ots, ays	for ber Ac	only res	Waste land Acres		Idi Oro Lar	op nd
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	- - - - 35 14		100	923 957 927 943 964 858		370 470 457 105 147 228 343		131 150 141 139 118 180			62 16 78 16 19 49	10 34 27 - 38 13		3 7	10 16 27 74 2 54 22
1936 1937 1938	.3		13	.60 363 210		283 283		174 186 184 156		1	47 39 18	36 30 10]	73 48 16
			1	1		200		170		1	+0				34

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 1 *Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn 1 Flaxseed 0 Source: Iova Department of Agricultures (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 22
COUNTY LIVESTOCK NUMBERS
January 1

Year	All Cattle*	Milk Co w s	Horses	Mules	Sheep	Hogs
1870	16,048	6 , 862	8,511	305	-	27,294
1880	57,097	12,934	11,814	256	4,404	67 , 183
1890	52,177	18,810	14 ,7 65	264	2,671	36,494
1900	55,025	21,182	14,165	182	4,739	85,862
1910	52,165	19,886	15,428	153	4,500	71,776
1920	55,509	17,054	14,478	329	4,165	90 , 751
1925	50,969	21,307	12,118	437	3,972	93,642
1930	45,875	19,747	9,894	699	6,533	96,323
1935	54,848	23,576	8 , 595	366	19,362	75,362
1936	54,401	22,995	8,792	338	11,852	89,658
1937	54,439	22,901	8,5 69	333	10,421	37,304
1938	53,756	22,665	7 , 954	316	8,628	94,292
1939	54,040	22,792	7 , 339	257	10,014	103,522

The figures in this table for the years 1870-1935, inclusive, have been derived from the Federal Censuses for Iowa. These enumerations have been made as of different dates. Some enumerations were for a base date of January 1, others for a base date of April 1, and others for June 1.

The census enumerations made in 1920, 1925 and 1935 were for January 1. For comparability the enumerations made for the base dates of April 1 and June 1 were adjusted to an equivalent January 1 base. This adjustment procedure places the livestock data of the above table on the one inventory date of January 1.

The figures for 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939 for all cattle and milk cows are estimates of the Division of Agricultural Statistics of the Iowa Department of Agriculture and those for horses, mules, hogs and sheep are adjusted State farm assessors' figures.

The adjusted county figures for horses, mules, hogs and sheep for the last four years in the table are more nearly accurate than those in Table 25 and comparison with these figures will provide an estimate of the bias displayed by the unadjusted State farm assessors' figures.

*Includes Milk Cows.

TABLE 23 LIVESTOCK MULBERS

By Townships

			1936	. by 1017				1937		
Township	Horses	Mules	Cattle	Sheep	Hogs	Horses	Mules	Cattle	Sheep	Hogs
Barclay	479	32	3026	45	4360	500	32	3003	32	4163
Bennington	643	5	3672	354	5364	583	17	3843	323	5486
Big Creek	326	8	1816	410	2527	284	6	1766	485	2825
Black Hawk	510	16	3799	1020	5319	471	19	3570	543	4366
Cedar	390	13	2306	90	3222	353	12	2184	1005	2771
Cedar Falls	545	10	4234	1062	5575	500	11	3984	432	5143
Eagle	576	12	3521	105	5411	515	8	3560	129	5341
East Waterloo	504	26	2990	254	2892	465	20	2855	386	2774
Fox	465	18	2550	69	4600	529	19	2790	61	4833
Lester	597	26	3322	857	4526	570	16	3288	284	3883
Lincoln	467	25	4524	880	5928	471	26	4281	937	5080
It. Vernon	679	12	3437	534	4803	623	26	3538	364	4684
Orange	523	23	4482	1675	5416	499	10	4318	1397	5142
Poyner	341	10	2118	103	3237	321	12	2041	84	2882
Spring Creek	416	16	2230	144	3234	369	7	2285	128	2851
Union	283	11	1531	18	1447	267	16	1522	101	1112
Washington	214	4	1287	79	917	191	12	885	64	475
Waterloo	139	3	868	-	917	151	3	914	23	746
ALL TOTALS	61	7	347		105	161	5	484	41	512
COUNTY	8158	277	52060	7699	69800	7823	277	50911	6819	65069
			1938					1939		
Barclay	481	32	2868	92	4068	458	14	3149	319	4962
Bennington	523	13	3845	323	5349	493	18	4108	285	7367
Big Creek	265	3	1827	204	2641	253	12	1839	135	3491
Black Hawk	402	22	3780	475	5065	371	14	3694	850	5877
Cedar	305	8	2209	1075	2636	286	6	2137	1115	3492
Cedar Palls	479	9	4018	419	4882	448	4	4112	652	6240
Eagle	447	13	3202	-	5349	411	10	3637	30	5945
East Waterloo	438	25	2776	264	2923	412	16	2853	89	2796
Fox	523	19	2806	21	6046	489	17	3026	22	6842
Lester	557	18	3326	254	4363	542	19	3058	174	5.700
Lincoln	426	19	4056	1169	5389	400	16	4188	1425	5239
It. Vernon	593	24	3312	624	4948	556	20	3438	314	5730
Orange	462	9	3910	616	5487	421	13	4344	571	6468
Poyner	407	18	2329	195	3363	272	7	2299	168	4129
Spring Creek	361	3	2208	148	2697	347	3	2136	222	4049
Union	248	16	1408	61	1286	241	12	1463	149	1637
Washington	188	12	1094	48	888	208	14	1107	643	1489
Waterloo	124	3	905	4	859	104	.3	955	33	877
ALL TOTALS	64	2.,	392	22	325	61	2	422	3	90
COUNTY	7293	268	50271	5994	68564	6773	220	51965	7199	82420

The statistics in this table are biased downward. They are printed only to permit inter-township and inter-annual comparisons. Unless townships are equal in size, comparisons may not be directly made. It is assumed that individual assessors are subject to approximately the same bias. Compare Table 22 for magnitude of the bias.

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 24 CREATERY STATISTICS 1905-1938

	r			
		Butter	Butter	Butter
	Number of	Made	Sold In	Sold Out
Year	Creameries		Iowa	of Iowa
	In County	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
				2002
1905	15	2,227	466	1,762
1906	16	2,146	505	*
1907	15	2,144	527	华
1908	15	2,375	407	**
1909	15	2,165	679	*
1910	14	2,198	611	*
1911	13	2,841	1,198	*
1912	15	2,715	833	1,380
1915	14	2,210	598	1,613
1914	14	2,457	809	1,628
1915	13	2,059	640	1,302
1916	12	1,844	598	1,247
1917	13	2,516	955	1,564
1918	12	1,951	710	1,198
1919	10	2,555	777	1,419
1920	11	2,071	649	1,452
1921	9	1,797	1,040	719
1922	10	2,285	1,369	397
1923	8	2,459	1,239	1,247
1924	9	2,582	1,251	1,334
1925	9	2,575	956	1,619
1926	9	3,007	1,165	1,857
1927	9	2,839	887	1,548
1928	10	3,332	1,265	2,129
1929	9	3,506	1,201	2,307
1930	8	5,246	1,046	2,191
1931	7	5,669	1,170	2,522
1932 1933	7	3,723	807	2,915
1934	7 7	4,060	712	5,343
1955	1	4,726	855	3,871
1936	7 7	4,602	1,014	5,573
1957	6	4,764	1,032	5,731
1937	6	4,544	925	5,417
1.000	0	5,204	920	4,284

The sum of the two columns "Butter Sold In Iowa" and "Butter Sold Out of Iowa" is not intended to equal the second column "Butter Made", because stocks of butter on hand at the end of the year and butter used for miscellaneous purposes are not included in this table.

*Not given in source. Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,

Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 25 CHICKENS AND EGGS 1880-1935

Year	Chickens	Eggs Produced
	Number	Dozen
1880	124,619	515,506
1885	151,785	455,186
1890	195,554	858,925
1895	168,425	744,055
1900	195,041	922,780
1905	226,278	740,412
1910	288,843	975,571
1915	318,058	1,288,392
1920	320 , 6 71	1,402,739
1925	354 , 327	1,641,597
1930	345 , 246	2,078,617
1935	310,221	1,573,975

Source: U.S. Agricultural Census.

Iowa Agricultural Census.

TABLE 26
NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED ITEMS

	Number				(GRAIN CRO	OPS		1			
Year	of Farms	Corn	Oats	Winter Wheat	Spring Wheat	Barley	R y e	Buck- wheat	Soy- beans	Flax- seed		
1930 1932 1934 1936 1938	2404 2375 2439 2365 2403	2143 2188 2175 2167 2185	1917 1920 1432 1749 1891	31 36 20 43 52	17 21 33 22 25	200 222 93 75 67	88 100 30 79 135	2 2 27 <u>1</u> / <u>1</u> /	173 264 448 473 771	0 5 4 2 2		
Average	2397	2172	1782	36	24	131	86	10	426	3		
						HAY CROI	PS					
Year	Pop- corn	Clover and Timothy	Alfalfa	Soy- bean	Grain Cut Green	Clover	Timothy	Sudan Grass	Other Tame Hay	Wild Hay		
1930 1932 1934 1936 1938	7 21 5 3 10	1251 676 630 1202 1046	281 375 404 528 492	390 884 1526 1105 1475	1/ 32 146 49 103	82 182 48 <u>1</u> / <u>1</u> /	257 589 242 <u>1</u> /	4 26 161 <u>1</u> / <u>1</u> /	262 756 1510 169 83	421 380 329 343 322		
Average	9	961	416	1076	82	104	363	64	556	359		
	G	RASS SE	ED				LIVE	/ESTOCK				
Year	Timothy	Red & Alsike Clover	Sweet Clover	All Pasture	Horses	Mules	Cattle	Sheep	Hogs	Scws for Spring Farrow		
1930 1932 1934 1936 1938	46 55 2 26 52	18 6 0 12 12	0 5 0 1 2	2195 2195 2210 2173 2121	1/ 1/ 1/ 1897 1855	$\frac{\frac{1}{2}}{\frac{1}{2}}$ $\frac{1}{33}$ $\frac{108}{108}$	1/ 1/ 1/ 1999 2013	1/ 1/ 1/ 280 253	1/ 1/ 1803 1828	1666 1683 1601 1605 1738		
Average	36	10	2	2179	1876	120	2006	266	1816	1659		
		EQUI	PMENT			MIS	CELL ANE	OUS				
Year	Trac- tors	Trucks	Autos	Radios	Pota- toes	Apples	Timber and Wood	Waste- land	Idle Crop Land	Other Crops		
1930 1932 1934 1936 1938	675 632 685 966 1354	414 339 272 259 318	1921 1874 1979 1908 1954	1019 811 1102 1570 1768	401 344 533 346 <u>1</u> /	61 272 137 131 <u>1</u> /	50 37 62 38 42	175 208 282 203 267	57 4 3 866 243 101	247 124 331 363 375		
Average	862	320	1927	1254	406	150	46	227	262	288		

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics, Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 27
FARM AND LAND TENURE

		OW	mers			PAR'	T-OWNERS	
Year	No. of Parms	% of Total	No. of Farm Acres	% of Total	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farm Acres	% of Total
1928	969	43.5	131 , 803	38.8	170	7.6	32,147	9.5
1930	1,029	42.8	126,258	37.1	149	6.2	29,659	8.7
1932	1,067	44.9	135,549	39.7	161	6.8	32,249	9.4
1934	1,036	42.5	125,273	36,3	171	7.0	28,819	8.3
1936	1,014	42.8	122,004	35,8	179	7.6	34,422	10.1
1938	1,140	47.4	136,199	40,1	170	7.1	35,143	10.3
1928 - 38 Average	1,042	44.0	129,515	38,0	167	7.0	32,073	9.4
		TE	NANTS			T(OTALS	
Year	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farm Acres	% of Total	No.of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farm Acres	% of Total
1928	1 , 089	48.9	175 , 503	51.7	2,228	100.0	339,453	100,0
1930	1,226	51.0	184,587	54.2	2,404	100.0	340,504	100.0
1932	1,147	48.3	173,812	50,9	2,375	100.0	341,610	100.0
1934	1,232	50.5	191,231	55.4	2,439	100.0	345,323	100.0
1936	1,172	49.6	184,407	54.1	2,365	100.0	340,833	100.0
1938	1,093	45.5	168,541	49,6	2,403	100.0	339,883	100.0
1928 - 38 Average	1,160	49.0	179,680	52.6	2,369	100.0	341,268	100.0

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics, Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 28 YEARS OF TENURE January 1, 1935

	Black Ha	wk County	State	of Iowa
Owners	Number of Farms	Percent of County Total	Number of Farms	Percent of State Total
On present farm less than 1 year 1 year 2 years 3 years 4 years 5-9 years 10-14 years 15 years and over	63 51 41 36 39 157 126 457	6.5 5.3 4.2 3.7 4.0 16.2 13.0 47.1	4,442 3,198 3,282 2,857 3,228 11,726 11,279 45,076	5.2 3.8 3.8 3.4 3.8 13.8 13.2 53.0
TOTALS	970	100.0	85,088	100.0
Tenants				
On present farm less than 1 year 1 year 2 years 3 years 4 years 5 years and over	247 158 107 122 87 476	20.4 13.2 9.0 10.2 7.3 39.9	21,763 15,053 11,555 8,285 7,564 43,336	20,1 13,9 10.7 7.7 7.0 40,6
TOTALS	1,194	100.0	108,046	100.0

Source: U. S. Agricultural Census,

TABLE 29
FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS BY SIZE CLASSES

Total Farms	Farms O- 9 10- 29 30- 49 50- 69 70-109 110-149 150-189 190-229 230-269 270-309 310-349 350-389 390-429 470-509 510-549 550-589 590-629 670-709 710-over	Acres
2227	192 No of Farms 53 109 96 52 442 373 523 197 181 76 70 17 16 6 4 0 0 4 3	
100.00	3 8 75 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	
2404	1930 Nc. of Farms 75 152 131 68 505 201 159 63 63 63 63 19 14 5 10 3	
100.00	O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	
2375	1932 No. of Farms 60 129 131 80 503 374 541 211 178 16 12 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	N
100,00	20 170 tal 15,750 227,537 227,538 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	Number of
2439	1934 No. of Farms 98 162 137 69 4480 393 551 215 155 62 22 12 6 6 6 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1	f Farms
100.00	10000000000000000000000000000000000000	
2365	193 No of Farms 116 123 116 72 465 543 209 166 53 61 25 15 3	
100.00	7 of Total T	
2403	1938 No of Farms 110 149 149 1469 382 546 215 162 67 17 14 7 8 8 4 1	
100.00	% of Total 4.58 6.20 5.83 2.54 19.10 15.90 22.72 6.74 2.16 2.79 .33 .17 .08	

Sourco: Division of Agricultural Statistics,
Inwa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 30
AUTOS, TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND RADIOS
1926-1939

Year	Automobiles	Trucks	Tractors	Radios
1926	2,160	242	466	295
1927	2,219	280	547	538
1928	2,283	377	584	685
1929	2,283	405	627	833
1950	2,305	592	639	975
1931	2,222	421	673	1,028
1932	2,246	404	718	1,058
1933	2,095	346	647	836
1934	2,176	309	688	934
1935	2,196	280	708	1,153
1936	2,178	300	861	1,415
1937	2,105	271	1,021	1,575
1938	2,181	31 2	1,268	1,774
1939	2,129	536	1,410	1,803

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics, Iowa Department of Agriculture,

TABLE 31
ACREAGE OWNED DY CORPORATIONS
January 1, 1937

Township	Insur- ance Com- panies	Banks	Land & Mort-gage Com-panies	Fed- eral Land Banks	Joint Stock Land Banks	Others	Total	% Farm Land Corpo- rate Owned
		·		-				
Barclay	1206	470	_	525	-	200	2401	11.21
Bennington	840	80	. ~	185	200	160	1465	6.71
Big Creek	693	165	460	-	280	-	1598	10.28
Black Hawk	1315	. 160	-	585	_	320	2380	10.92
Cedar	559	., -	105	152	280	-	1096	6.47
Cedar Falls	597	207	209	-	_	26	1039	5.02
Eagle	2483	380	360	160	_	-	3383	14.99
East Waterloo	433	86	248	1	54	90	911	4.46
Fox	1040	100	-	520		200	1860	8.25
Lester	925	200	~	531	110	-	1766	7.60
Lincoln	1906	160	218	145	-	-	2429	10.89
Mt. Vernon	792	326	240	240		-	1598	7.27
Orange	977	240	160	334	·	160	1871	8.44
Poyner	832	500	220	70	100	275	1997	9.75
Spring Creek	852	321	153	545	635	-	2506	16.14
Union	1461	-	п	-	310	-	1771	15.99
Washington	243	592	-	100	-	-	935	10.22
Waterloo	70		- .	-	70	-	140	2.21
County Total	17224	3987	2373	4092	2039	1431	31146	9.27

Source: Department of Economics & Sociology, Iowa State College.

TABLE 32
ACREAGE OTHED BY CORPORATIONS
January 1, 1939

							al acquir acquir de legamente l'impagar, unique accommissabilità del de dis-	
Township	Insur- ance Com- panies	Banks	Land & Hort-gage Com-panies	Fed- eral land Banks	Joint Stock Land Banks	Others	Total	% Farm Land Corpo- rate Owned
Barclay	1330	910	_	525	_	200	2965	13.85
Bennington	480	_	-	185	200	160	1025	4.70
Big Creek	613	-	460	-	440	_	1513	9.73
Black Hawk	1585	_	_	660	_	320	2565	11.77
Cedar	320	-	105	152	_	32	609	3.59
Cedar Falls	552	183	209	_	-	_	944	4.56
Eagle	2742	-	-	_	-	240	2982	13.21
East Waterloo	353	36	208	-	-	90	687	3,37
Fox	880	100	_	660	-	200	1840	8.16
Lester	1005	400	-	240	305	40	1990	8,56
Lincoln	1979	160	58	225	160	-	2582	11.57
Mt. Vernon	511	280	160	240	-	_	1191	5.42
Orange	777	-	160	324	-	160	1421	6.41
Poyner	717	366	260	70	_	433	1846	9.01
Spring Creek	1207	255	1 53	440	320	_	2375	15.30
Union	991	-	_		138	-	1129	10.19
Washington	165	552	-	210	-	10	937	10.25
Waterloo	70	-	~	40	-	-	110	1.73
County Total	16277	3242	1773	3971	1563	1885	28711	8.54

Source: Department of Economics & Sociology, Iowa State College.

TABLE 33
VALUE OF FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS
1880-1935

11,182	81.34	27,564,624	1	1	338,878	2,465	1935
18,377	130.37	43,810,453	13,368,415	30,442,038	336,043	2,384	1930
23,884	169,18	57,464,889	12,679,618	4.,785,262	339,677	2,406	1925
34,910	242.27	82,316,616	11,304,117	71,012,499	339,77I	2,358	1920
17,582	112.08	38,117,895	5,503,431	32,614,464	340,103	2,168	1910
8,107	52.40	18,297,67)	3,354,200	. 14,943,470	349,194	. 2,257	1900
4,948	32.10	10,914,650	1 -	ì	539,978	2,206	1890
\$ 3,514	\$ 23.94	\$ 8,240,217	1	⇔	344,200	2,345	1880
Per Farm	Per Acre	Land and Buildings	of Buildings	of Land	of Acres*	of Farms*	Year
Value of Land & Bldgs.	Value of Le	Value of	Value	Value	Number	Number	

are due to differences in sources of data. *Differences in numbers of farms and acres reported in this table and in other tables in this bulletin

Source: U.S. Agricultural Census.

TABLE 34
REAL PROPERTY AND MONEYS AND CREDITS TAXES
COLLECTIBLE IN 1939, FOR ALL PURPOSES
(Exclusive of Special Assessments)

-	Cities and Towns	Rural Districts	Total for County
General State Tax Soldiers' Bonus Tax General County Tax Court Expense Tax Poor Tax Insane Tax, State Hospital Insane Tax, County Hospital County School Tax Soldiers' Relief Tax General County Bond Tax Court House Tax Emergency Tax Bovine Tuberculosis Eradication Secondary Roads - Construction Secondary Roads - Maintenance District School Tax City Tax Miscellaneous Taxes	\$ 73,062.29 22,636.69 54,796.70 19,178.84 54,796.70 11,251.59 6,210.29 9,132.76 37,407.92 	\$ 47,067.89 8,748,42 35,306.22 12,357.07 35,306.20 7,249.48 4,001.28 5,884.34 5,884.37 24,102.32 	\$ 120,130.18 31,385.11 90,102.92 31,535.91 90,102.90 18,501.07 10,211.57 15,017.10 15,017.13 61,510.24
Total	1,820,090.10	572,477.68	2,392,567.78*

*Includes special one mill tax on moneýs and credits for Soldiers' Bonus Bonds.

Source: 1939 Report,

State Board of Assessment and Review.

TABLE 35
NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY TYPE

	Number of Schools			
Type of School	1928-29	1933-34	1938-39	
1. Kindergarten	22	21	23	
2. One-room rural elementary	74	72	71	
3. Two-room (or more) rural elementary	1	1	~	
4. Elementary, not rural	34	32	29	
5. Separately organized Jr. High	_	5	6	
6. JrSr. High, one organization	2	3	2	
7. Separately organized Sr. High	2	4	3	
8. Regular High, 4 years or less	7	3	4	
9. Junior College	-	-	~	
Total Number of Schools	142	141	138	

TABLE 36
ENROLLMENT IN SCHOOLS BY TYPE

	Enrollment in Schools			
Type of School	1928-29	1933-34	1938-39	
1. Kindergarten 2. One-room rural elementary 3. Two-room (or more) rural elementary 4. Elementary, not rural 5. *JrSr. High, one organization 6. Regular High, 4 years or less 7. Junior College	941 1,076 209 6,906 3,591 206	963 1,323 68 6,686 4,668 190	1,078 1,347 - 6,612 4,773 302	
Total Enrollment in all Schools	12,929	13,898	14,112	

^{*}Includes enrollment for School Types 5, 6 and 7 in Table 35.

Source: Annual Reports of County Superintendents to State Department of Public Instruction.

TABLE 57 MILES OF ROADS BY TYPE January 1, 1939

	Primary	Seconda	ry Roads	Total Mileage
Type of Surface	Roads Outside Corporations	County Trunk	Local County	in Road System
Earth				
Unimproved	-	-	2 09 . 95	209.95
Improved	p.a.	-	7.00	7,00
Surfaced				
Soil Surfaced	-			
Shale		-		-
Gravel	14.40	131.45	554.3 7	700,22
Stone		-	-	-
Paved				
Bituminous	8-9	-		-
Concrete	77.30	on .	-	77.30
Brick	-	3.50	•08	3.5 8
County Total	91.70	134.95	771.40	998 . 05

Source: Annual Report, 1938, Iowa Highway Commission.